WINSTAR Display

OLED SPECIFICATION

Model No:

WEO012864CLAP3N00001

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MODULE NO.: WEO012864CLAP3N00001

APPROVED BY:

(FOR CUSTOMER USE ONLY)

SALES BY	APPROVED BY CHECKED BY	PREPARED BY
	ROY	
RELEASE DATE:		

APPROVAL FOR SPECIFICATIONS ONLY

PAPPROVAL FOR SPECIFICATIONS AND SAMPLE

MODEL NO:

RECORDS OF REVISION		ISION	DOC. FIRST ISSUE
VERSION	DATE	REVISED PAGE NO.	SUMMARY
0	2019/06/28		First release
А	2019/07/02		Modify Brightness
В	2019/09/02		Modify Precautions in use of OLED Modules

Contents

- 1. Module Classification Information
- 2.General Specification
- 3. Contour Drawing & Block Diagram
- 4.Interface Pin Function
- 5. Absolute Maximum Ratings
- 6. Electrical Characteristics
- 7. Optical Characteristics
- 8.OLED Lifetime
- 9.Reliability
- 10.Inspection specification
- 11.Precautions in use of OLED Modules

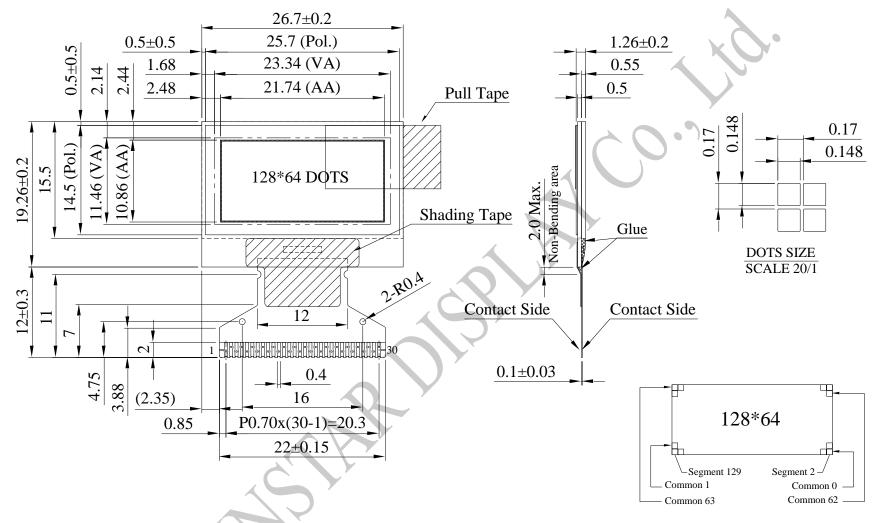
1.Module Classification Information

1	Brand: WINSTAR DISPLAY CORPORATION				
2	E:OLED				
		H: COB Character	G: COB Graphic		
	5	O: COG	F: COG + FR		
3	Display Type	P: COG + FR + PCB	X : TAB		
		A: COG + PCB			
4	Dot Matrix: 12	28 * 64	4 0 0		
5	Serials code				
		A: Amber	R : Red C : Full Color		
6	Emitting Color	B: Blue	W : White		
0	Emitting Color	G: Green	L: Yellow		
		S: Sky Blue	X : Dual Color		
7	Polarizer	P: With Polarizer; N: V			
		A : Anti-glare Polarizer			
8	Display Mode	P: Passive Matrix; N			
9	Driver Voltage	3:3.0~3.3V; 5:5			
10	Touch Panel	N: Without touch pane	el; T: With touch panel		
		0 : Standard			
		1 : Daylight Readable			
11	Product type	2: Transparent OLED	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
		3 : Flexible OLED (FOLED)			
		4 : OLED Lighting			
		0 : Standard			
12	Inspection	2 : Special grade			
'-	Grade	C: Automotive grade			
	\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	Y : Consumer grade			
13	Option	· ·	C; H: Hot bar FPC; D: Demo Kit		
14	Serial No.	Serial number(00~ZZ)			

2.General Specification

Item	Dimension	Unit	
Dot Matrix	128 x 64	_	
Module dimension	26.70 × 19.26 × 1.26	mm	
Active Area	21.74 × 10.86	mm	
Pixel Size	0.148 × 0.148	mm	
Pixel Pitch	0.170 × 0.170	mm	
Display Mode	Passive Matrix		
Display Color	Yellow		
Drive Duty	1/64 Duty		
Controller IC	SH1106G		
Interface	6800, 8080, SPI, I2C		
Size	0.96 inch		

3. Contour Drawing & Block Diagram

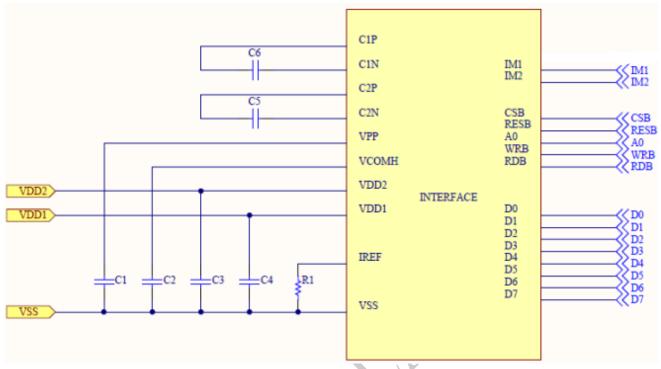


PIN	SYMBOL
1	NC
2	C1N
3	C1P
4	C2P
5	C2N
6	VDD2
7	NC
8	VSS
9	VDD1
10	NC
11	IM1
12	IM2
13	CSB
14	RESB
15	A0
16	WRB
17	RDB
18	D0
19	D1
20	D2
21	D3
22	D4
23	D5
24	D6
25	D7
26	IREF
27	VCOME
28	VPP
29	NC
30	NC

The non-specified tolerance of dimension is $\pm 0.3 \text{ mm}$.

3.1 Application recommendations

Built-in DC-DC Solution



Recommended components:

C1, C2, C3, C4: 4.7uF

C5, C6: 0.22uF

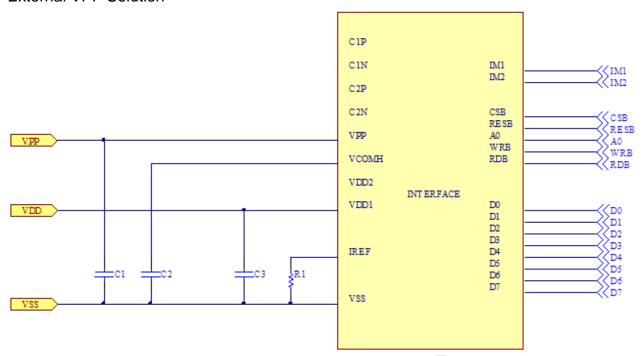
Bus Interface selection: (Must be set the IM[2:0], refer to item 4) 8-bits 6800 and 8080 parallel, 3 or 4-wire SPI, I2C

Voltage at IREF≈VPP-3V; ISEG=300uA. IREF=300uA/16=18.75uA,

R1 = (Voltage at IREF - VSS)/IREF=(8-3)/18.75uA

R1: about 266k

External VPP Solution



Recommended components:

C1, C2, C3: 4.7uF

Bus Interface selection: (Must be set the IM[2:0], refer to item 4) 8-bits 6800 and 8080 parallel, 3 or 4-wire SPI, I2C

Voltage at IREF \approx VPP-3V; ISEG=300uA. IREF=300uA/16=18.75uA, R1 = (Voltage at IREF - VSS)/IREF=(8-3)/18.75uA

R1: about 266k

4. Interface Pin Function

No.	Symbol	Function					
1	NC	No conne	ection				
2	C1N			mp capacito			
3	C1P	These pirexternally		ed and shou	ld be discon	nected when	Vpp is supplied
4	C2P			mp capacito			
5	C2N	externally	/ .				Vpp is supplied
6	VDD2					for charge possible supplied extension	
7	NC	No conne	ection			\ O.	
8	VSS	Ground.					1
9	VDD1	Power su	pply input: 1	.65 - 3.5V	1		
10	NC	No conne	ection		. 1		
11	IM1	These ar	e the MPU ir	nterface mod	e select pad	S.	
11	IIVI I		8080	I ² C	6800	4-wire SPI	
		IM1	1	1	0	0	
12	IM2	IM2	1	0	1	0	
13	CSB			elect input. V data/comma		"L", then the bled.	chip select
14	RESB						settings are nal level.
15	In I2C interface, this pad serves as SA0 to distinguish the different address						
16	of OLED driver. This is a MPU interface input pad. When connected to an 8080 MPU, this is active LOW. This pad connects to the 8080 MPU WR signal. The signals on the data bus are latched at the rising edge of the WR signal. When connected to a 6800 Series MPU: This is the read/write control signal input terminal. When R/W = "H": Read. When R/W = "L": Write.						

		This is a MPU interface input pad.
		When connected to an 8080 series MPU, it is active LOW. This pad is
		connected to the RD signal of the 8080 series MPU, and the data bus is in
17	RDB	an output status when this signal is "L".
		When connected to a 6800 series MPU, this is active HIGH. This is used as
		an enable clock input of the 6800 series MPU.
		When RD = "H": Enable.
		When RD = "L": Disable.
18	D0	This is an 8-bit bi-directional data bus that connects to an 8-bit or 16-bit
19	D1	standard MPU data bus.
20	D2	When the serial interface is selected, then D0 serves as the serial clock input
21	D3	pad (SCL) and D1 serves as the serial data input pad (SI). At this time, D2 to
22	D4	D7 are set to high impedance.
23	D5	When the I2C interface is selected, then D0 serves as the serial clock input
24	D6	pad (SCL) and D1 serves as the serial data input pad (SDAI). At this time,
25	D7	D2 to D7 are set to high impedance.
26	IREF	This is a segment current reference pad. A resistor should be connected
20	INEF	between this pad and VSS. Set the current at 18.75uA.
27	VCOMH	This is a pad for the voltage output high level for common signals.
21	V COIVIN	A capacitor should be connected between this pad and VSS.
28	VPP	OLED panel power supply. Generated by internal charge pump.
20		Connect to capacitor. It could be supplied externally.
29	NC	No connection
30	NC	No connection

5.Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Supply Voltage for Logic	VDD1	-0.3	3.6	V	1, 2
Power supply for charge pump circuit	VDD2	-0.3	4.8	V	1, 2
Supply Voltage for Display	VPP	-0.3	14.5	V	1, 2
Operating Temperature	TOP	-40	+80	°C	-
Storage Temperature	TSTG	-40	+85	°C	-

Note 1: All the above voltages are on the basis of "VSS = 0V".

Note 2: When this module is used beyond the above absolute maximum ratings, permanent breakage of the module may occur. Also, for normal operations, it is desirable to use this module under the conditions according to Section6 "Electrical Characteristics". If this module is used beyond these conditions, malfunctioning of the module can occur and the reliability of the module may deteriorate.

6.Electrical Characteristics

6.1 DC Electrical Characteristics

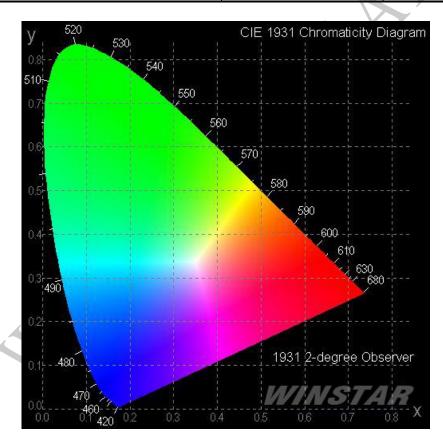
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage for Logic	VDD1	_	2.8	3.0	3.3	V
Power supply for charge pump circuit	VDD2	_	3.5	3.8	4.2	V
Charge Pump Output Voltage for Display (Generated by Internal DC/DC)	Charge Pump VPP	_	7.5	8	8.5	V
High Level Input	VIH	_	0.8xVDD1	0	VDD1	V
Low Level Input	VIL	_	VSS)_	0.2xVDD1	V
High Level Output	VOH	-	0.8xVDD1	_	VDD1	V
Low Level Output	VOL		VSS	_	0.2xVDD1	V
Operating Current for VDD2 Display 50% ON	IDD2	V-Y	_	10	16	mA

6.2 Initial code

```
//display off
        WriteCommand(0xAE);
        WriteCommand(0xB0);
                                    //set page address
        WriteCommand(0x10);
                                    //set higher column address
        WriteCommand(0x00):
                                    //set lower column address
        WriteCommand(0xA4);
                                    //set entire display off
        WriteCommand(0xD5);
                                    //set display clock divide ratio/osc frequency
        WriteCommand(0x50);
        WriteCommand(0xA8);
        WriteCommand(0x3F);
        WriteCommand(0xD3);
                                    //display offset,set to 0x00
        WriteCommand(0x00);
        WriteCommand(0x40);
                                    //set start line, set to 0x40
        WriteCommand(0xAD);
                                    //set DC-DC ON
        WriteCommand(0x8B);
        WriteCommand(0xA1);
                                    //set segment re-map,SEG131~S0
        WriteCommand(0xc8);
                                    //set common output scan direction ;com driver output reverse
        WriteCommand(0xDa);
                                    //common pad configuration
        WriteCommand(0x12);
        WriteCommand(0x81);
                                    //set contrast
        WriteCommand(0x8f):
        WriteCommand(0xD9);
                                    //set dis-charge/pre-charge period
        WriteCommand(0x11);
        WriteCommand(0xDB);
                                    //set VCOM deselect level
        WriteCommand(0x35);
        WriteCommand(0x33);
                                    //VPP
                                             SET
        WriteCommand(0xA6);
                                    //set normal display
        WriteCommand(0xAF):
                                    //display on
        DelayMS(250);
}
```

7. Optical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
View Angle	(V)θ	_	160	_	_	deg
view Angle	(Η)φ	_	160	_	_	deg
Contrast Ratio	CR	Dark	2000:1		× ()	~
Pagnanga Tima	T rise	_	_	10	75	μs
Response Time	T fall	_	_	10	Y _	μs
Display with 50% check Board Brightness			100	120	_	cd/m2
CIEx(Yellow) (CIE1931)			0.45	0.47	0.49	_
CIEy(Yellow)		(CIE1931)	0.48	0.50	0.52	_



8.OLED Lifetime

ITEM	Conditions	Min	Тур	Remark
Operating Life Time	Ta=25°C / Initial 50% check board brightness 100cd/m²	50,000 Hrs	_	Note

Notes:

- 1. Life time is defined the amount of time when the luminance has decayed to <50% of the initial value.
- 2. This analysis method uses life data obtained under accelerated conditions to extrapolate an estimated probability density function (*pdf*) for the product under normal use conditions.
- 3. Screen saving mode will extend OLED lifetime.

9.Reliability

Content of Reliability Test

Test Item	Content of Test	Test Condition	Applicable Standard
High Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time.	85°C 240hrs	_ >
Low Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the low storage temperature for a long time.	-40°C 240hrs	- ()
High Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (Voltage & Current) and the thermal stress to the element for a long time.	80°C 240hrs	7.7
Low Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress under low temperature for a long time.	-40°C 240hrs	
High Temperature/ Humidity Storage	Endurance test applying the high temperature and high humidity storage for a long time.	60°C,90%RH 240hrs	
High Temperature/ Humidity Operation	Endurance test applying the high temperature and high humidity Operation for a long time.	60°C,90%RH 120hrs	
Temperature Cycle	Endurance test applying the low and high temperature cycle. -40°C 25°C 80°C		
Mechanical Tes	t		
Vibration test	Endurance test applying the vibration during transportation and using.	Frequency:10~55Hz amplitude:1.5mm Time:0.5hrs/axis Test axis:X,Y,Z	
Others	4		
Static electricity test	Endurance test applying the electric stress to the finished product housing.	Air Discharge model ±4kv,10 times	

^{***} Supply voltage for OLED system =Operating voltage at 25°C

Test and measurement conditions

- 1. All measurements shall not be started until the specimens attain to temperature stability. After the completion of the described reliability test, the samples were left at room temperature for 2 hrs prior to conducting the failure test at 23±5°C; 55±15% RH.
- 2. All-pixels-on is used as operation test pattern.
- 3. The degradation of Polarizer are ignored for High Temperature storage, High Temperature/ Humidity Storage, Temperature Cycle

Evaluation criteria

- 1. The function test is OK.
- 2. No observable defects.
- 3. Luminance: > 50% of initial value.
- 4. Current consumption: within ± 50% of initial value.

APPENDIX:

RESIDUE IMAGE

Because the pixels are lighted in different time, the luminance of active pixels may reduce or differ from inactive pixels. Therefore, the residue image will occur. To avoid the residue image, every pixel needs to be lighted up uniformly.

10.Inspection specification

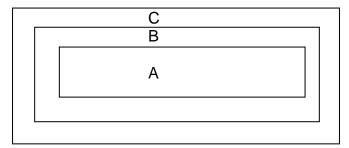
Inspection Standard:

MIL-STD-105E table normal inspection single sample level II.

Definition

- 1 Major defect: The defect that greatly affect the usability of product.
- 2 Minor defect: The other defects, such as cosmetic defects, etc.

Definition of inspection zone:



Zone A: Active Area

Zone B: Viewing Area except Zone A

Zone C: Outside Viewing Area

Note: As a general rule, visual defects in Zone C are permissible, when it is no trouble of quality and assembly to customer's product.

Inspection Methods

- 1 The general inspection: Under fluorescent light illumination: 750~1500 Lux, about 30cm viewing distance, within 45° viewing angle, under 25±5°C.
- 2 The luminance and color coordinate inspection: By SR-3 or BM-7 or the equal equipments, in the dark room, under 25±5°C.

NO	Item	Criterion	AQL
01	Electrical Testing	 1.1 Missing vertical, horizontal segment, segment contrast defect. 1.2 Missing character, dot or icon. 1.3 Display malfunction. 1.4 No function or no display. 1.5 Current consumption exceeds product specifications. 1.6 OLED viewing angle defect. 1.7 Mixed product types. 1.8 Contrast defect. 	0.65
02	Black or white spots on OLED (display only)	 2.1 White and black spots on display ≤ 0.25mm, no more than three white or black spots present. 2.2 Densely spaced: No more than two spots or lines within 3mm. 	2.5

NO	Item	Criterion			AQL	
03	OLED black spots, white spots, contaminati on (non-display)	3.1 Round type : As following drawing Φ=(x+y)/2 → X → Y T 3.2 Line type : (As Length L≤3.0 L≤2.5	W≦0.02 0 0.02 <w≤0.0< td=""><td>Acceptable Q TY Accept no dense</td><td>Zone A+B A+B Zone Zone A+B A+B A+B</td><td>2.5</td></w≤0.0<>	Acceptable Q TY Accept no dense	Zone A+B A+B Zone Zone A+B A+B A+B	2.5
		Q	/			
04	Polarizer bubbles	If bubbles are visible, judge using black spot specifications, not easy to find, must check in specify direction.	Size Φ $\Phi \le 0.20$ $0.20 < \Phi \le 0.50$ $0.50 < \Phi \le 1.00$ $1.00 < \Phi$ Total Q TY	Acceptable Q TY Accept no dense 3 2 0 3	Zone A+B A+B A+B A+B	2.5
05	Scratches	Follow NO.3 OLED black spots, white spots, contamination.				

NO	Item	Criterion		
Symbols Define: x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Chip thickness k: Seal width t: Glass thickness a: OLED side length: L: Electrode pad length: 6.1 General glass chip: 6.1.1 Chip on panel surface and crack between panels:				
06	Chipped glass	z: Chip thickness y: Chip width x: Chip length $Z \le 1/2t$ Not over viewing area $x \le 1/8a$ $1/2t < z \le 2t$ Not exceed $1/3k$ $x \le 1/8a$ 0 If there are 2 or more chips, x is total length of each chip.	2.5	
		6.1.2 Corner crack: $z: Chip thickness$		
06	Class grade	Symbols: x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Chip thickness k: Seal width t: Glass thickness a: OLED side length L: Electrode pad length 6.2 Protrusion over terminal: 6.2.1 Chip on electrode pad:	2.5	
06	Glass crack	Z	2.5	
		$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		

NO	Item	Criterion			
		Criterion / 6.2.2 Non-conductive portion:			
06	Glass crack	6.2.2 Non-conductive portion: Vicinity Vicinity			
	Cracked				
07	glass	The OLED with extensive crack is not acceptable.	2.5 0.65		
08	8.1 Illumination source flickers when lit. Backlight elements				
		8.3 Backlight doesn't light or color wrong.	0.65		
09	Bezel	9.1 Bezel may not have rust, be deformed or have fingerprints, stains or other contamination.	2.5		
		9.2 Bezel must comply with job specifications.	0.65		
		 10.1 COB seal may not have pinholes larger than 0.2mm or contamination. 10.2 COB seal surface may not have pinholes through to the IC. 10.3 The height of the COB should not exceed the height 	2.5 2.5 0.65		
~		indicated in the assembly diagram. 10.4 There may not be more than 2mm of sealant outside the seal area on the PCB. And there should be no more than three places.	2.5		
10	PCB, COB	10.5 No oxidation or contamination PCB terminals.10.6 Parts on PCB must be the same as on the production characteristic chart. There should be no wrong parts, missing	2.5 0.65		
		parts or excess parts. 10.7 The jumper on the PCB should conform to the product	0.65		
		characteristic chart. 10.8 If solder gets on bezel tab pads, OLED pad, zebra pad or screw hold pad, make sure it is smoothed down.	2.5		

NO	Item	Criterion	
11	Soldering	 11.1 No un-melted solder paste may be present on the PCB. 11.2 No cold solder joints, missing solder connections, oxidation or icicle. 11.3 No residue or solder balls on PCB. 11.4 No short circuits in components on PCB. 	2.5 2.5 2.5 0.65
12	General appearance	 12.1 No oxidation, contamination, curves or, bends on interface Pin (OLB) of TCP. 12.2 No cracks on interface pin (OLB) of TCP. 12.3 No contamination, solder residue or solder balls on product. 12.4 The IC on the TCP may not be damaged, circuits. 12.5 The uppermost edge of the protective strip on the interface pin must be present or look as if it cause the interface pin to sever. 12.6 The residual rosin or tin oil of soldering (component or chip component) is not burned into brown or black color. 12.7 Sealant on top of the ITO circuit has not hardened. 12.8 Pin type must match type in specification sheet. 12.9 OLED pin loose or missing pins. 12.10 Product packaging must the same as specified on packaging specification sheet. 12.11 Product dimension and structure must conform to product specification sheet. 	2.5 0.65 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 0.65 0.65 0.65 0.65

Check Item	Classification	Criteria
No Display	Major	
Missing Line	Major	
Pixel Short	Major	
Darker Short	Major	
Wrong Display	Major	
Un-uniform B/A x 100% < 70% A/C x 100% < 70%	Major	A Normal B Dark Pixel C Light Pixel
		C Light rixel

11.Precautions in use of OLED Modules

Modules

- (1) Avoid applying excessive shocks to module or making any alterations or modifications to it.
- (2) Don't make extra holes on the printed circuit board, change the components or modify its shape of OLED display module.
- (3) Don't disassemble the OLED display module.
- (4) Do not apply input signals while the logic power is off.
- (5) Don't operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
- (6) Don't drop, bend or twist OLED display module.
- (7) Soldering: only to the I/O terminals.
- (8) Hot-Bar FPC soldering condition: 280~350C, less than 5 seconds.
- (9) Winstar has the right to change the passive components (Resistors, capacitors and other passive components will have different appearance and color caused by the different supplier.) and change the PCB Rev. (In order to satisfy the supplying stability, management optimization and the best product performance...etc, under the premise of not affecting the electrical characteristics and external dimensions, Winstar have the right to modify the version.)
- (10) Winstar has the right to upgrade or modify the product function.

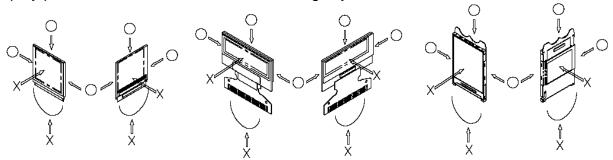
11.1. Handling Precautions

- (1) Since the display panel is being made of glass, do not apply mechanical impacts such as dropping from a high position.
- (2) If the display panel is broken by some accident and the internal organic substance leaks out, be careful not to inhale nor lick the organic substance.
- (3) If pressure is applied to the display surface or its neighborhood of the OLED display module, the cell structure may be damaged. So, be careful not to apply pressure to these sections.
- (4) The polarizer covering the surface of the OLED display module is soft and easily scratched.
- (5) When the surface of the polarizer of the OLED display module has soil, clean the surface. It takes advantage by using following adhesion tape.
 - * Scotch Mending Tape No. 810 or an equivalent
 - Never try to breathe upon the soiled surface nor wipe the surface using cloth containing solvent such as ethyl alcohol, since the surface of the polarizer will become cloudy.

Also, pay attention that the following liquid and solvent may spoil the polarizer:

- * Water
- * Ketone
- * Aromatic Solvents
- (6) Protection film is being applied to the surface of the display panel and removes the protection film before assembling it. At this time, if the OLED display module has been stored for a long period of time, residue adhesive material of the protection film may remain on the surface of the display panel after removed of the film. In such case, remove the residue material by the method introduced in the above Section 5.
- (7) Do not touch the following sections whenever possible while handling the OLED display modules.
 - * Pins and electrodes
 - * Pattern layouts such as the TCP & FPC
- (8) Hold OLED display module very carefully when placing OLED display module into the System housing. Do not apply excessive stress or pressure to OLED display module. And, do not over bend the film with electrode pattern layouts. These stresses will influence the

display performance. Also, secure sufficient rigidity for the outer cases.



- (9) Do not apply stress to the LSI chips and the surrounding molded sections.
- (10) Pay sufficient attention to the working environments when handing OLED display modules to prevent occurrence of element breakage accidents by static electricity.
 - * Be sure to make human body grounding when handling OLED display modules.
 - * Be sure to ground tools to use or assembly such as soldering irons.
 - * To suppress generation of static electricity, avoid carrying out assembly work under dry environments.
 - * Protective film is being applied to the surface of the display panel of the OLED display module. Be careful since static electricity may be generated when exfoliating the protective film.

11.2. Storage Precautions

- (1) When storing OLED display modules, put them in static electricity preventive bags to avoid be directly exposed to sun or lights of fluorescent lamps. (We recommend you to store these modules in the packaged state when they were shipped from Winstar. At that time, be careful not to let water drops adhere to the packages or bags.)
- (2) When the OLED display module is being dewed or when it is placed under high temperature or high humidity environments, the electrodes may be corroded if electric current is applied. Please store it in clean environment.

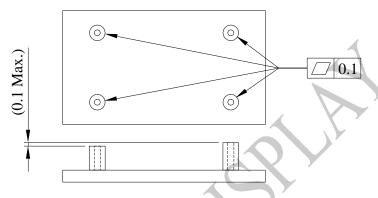
11.3. Designing Precautions

- (1) The absolute maximum ratings are the ratings which cannot be exceeded for OLED display module, and if these values are exceeded, OLED display module may be damaged.
- (2) To prevent occurrence of malfunctioning by noise, pay attention to satisfy the VIL and VIH specification and to make the signal line cable as short as possible.
- (3) We recommend you to install excess current preventive unit (fuses, etc.) to the power circuit (VDD / VCC). (Recommend value: 0.5A)
- (4) Pay sufficient attention to avoid occurrence of mutual noise interference with the nearby devices.
- (5) As for EMI, take necessary measures on the equipment side basically.
- (6) If the power supplied to the OLED display module is forcibly shut down by such errors as taking out the main battery while the OLED display panel is in operation, we cannot guarantee the quality of this OLED display module.
 - * Connection (contact) to any other potential than the above may lead to rupture of the IC.
- (7) If this OLED driver is exposed to light, malfunctioning may occur and semiconductor elements may change their characteristics.
- (8) The internal status may be changed, if excessive external noise enters into the module. Therefore, it is necessary to take appropriate measures to suppress noise generation or to protect module from influences of noise on the system design.

- (9) We recommend you to make periodical refreshment of the operation statuses (re-setting of the commands and re-transference of the display data) to cope with catastrophic noise.
- (10) It's pretty common to use "Screen Saver" to extend the lifetime and Don't use the same image for long time in real application. When an OLED display module is operated for a long of time with fixed pattern, an afterimage or slight contrast deviation may occur.
- (11) The limitation of FPC and Film bending.



(12) The module should be fixed balanced into the housing, or the module may be twisted.



11.4. Precautions when disposing of the OLED display modules

(1) Request the qualified companies to handle industrial wastes when disposing of the OLED display modules. Or, when burning them, be sure to observe the environmental and hygienic laws and regulations.